

GOVERNANCE PYRAMID

**WHEN
HARM
OCCURS**

**International
Criminal Court**
Universal Jurisdiction

CRIMINAL LAW
States prosecute

JUSTICE
(State duty: obligated to prosecute)

protects society

CIVIL LAW
Individuals sue

trade & commerce
(limited: individual sues or class action)

protects business

SOFT LAW

voluntary
(unenforceable against corporation or State)

protects no-one

GOVERNANCE PYRAMID

**WHEN CLIMATE CHANGE &
ECOSYSTEM DESTRUCTION
OCCURS**

International
Criminal Court
Universal Jurisdiction

**MISSING
JUSTICE**

(State duty: obligated to prosecute)

**protects ecology
protects society**

CRIMINAL LAW
States prosecute

**LIMITED REMEDY
trade & commerce**
(limited: individual sues or class action)
eg Urgenda

protects business

CIVIL LAW
Individuals sue

**NO REMEDY
voluntary**

(unenforceable against corporation or State)
eg Paris Agreement, MDGs, SDG's, UN Global Compact

protects no-one

SOFT LAW

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MISSING JUSTICE

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protects ecology
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States prosecute

STATE SANCTIONED

LIMITED REMEDY
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protects business

CIVIL LAW
Individuals sue

(limited: individual sues or class action)
eg Urgenda

dark money operates here

permits

pay-offs

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MISSING JUSTICE

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protects ecology
protects society

CRIMINAL LAW
States prosecute

climate & ecological litigation

STATE SANCTIONED

LIMITED REMEDY trade & commerce

(limited: individual sues or class action)
eg Urgenda

protects business

CIVIL LAW
Individuals sue

climate negotiations

dark money operates here

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